

# MONT

VOLUME I

Institute, W. Va., January 30th, 1907

NUMBER II

### Education of the Whole Boy

Apropos to the discussion yet going on between the various schools of thinkers, the following taken from the address of Prof. Calvin M. Woodward, of Washington University, before the American Association for the Advancement of Scienceof which today he is president-and, printed in "Science," (New York, Dec. 28.) while not conclusive, comes with more or less convincing force, and seems to be but another manifestation of the trend of educative thought, towards training, not alone nor chiefly the memory and understanding, but the judgement and executive faculties as well He says in part:

"Many wise and excellent educators had grave fears as to the result of the experiment. It was thought that the introduction of tools, machinery, materials, the theories of construction, and drafting might not only break up the orderly program of the school, but they would lower its intellectual and moral tone. It is now known that all such tears were groundless. Manual training when properly adapted to the boy's status of brain development, and when incorporated into the daily and weekly program with the regard to the other essential features, has proved to be a more valuable element in education than even the most sanguine advocate dared to expect. The moral, intellectual, and economic fruit of this combination, as shown in the characters and careers of the boys wao formed the first classes in the pioneer schools, is the best possible evidence of its value. The gloomy predictions made of its effect upon the pupils, and upon our American system of schools, have been forgotten, and early opponents are fast friends and enthusiasuc advocates.

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At first it was suspected that our metives were sordid; that we were a little likely to degrade our schools, to teach narrow trades, and to turn out 'mere mechanics' instead of educated men. On the other hand, a recent report of a Massachusetts commission (for whose membership I chersin respect) regards the manual-training movement as almot exclusively educational and not sufficiently industrial. I suppose the earlier and the later estimates are still held by many sincere and able teachers. One does not easily lay aside the convictions of a lifetime.

That the manual-training movement

That the manual-training movement inevitably involves criticism of the older system of education is acknowledged by Professor Woodward, but, he asserts, it is also a standing reproof to the wasteful, unsientific method of teaching to apprentices the theory and uses of tools. Progress "lays aside the idols of the past and erects new temples and opens new kingdoms." The speaker lays down these two principles as corner-stones of

"1. That usefulness does not impair educational values.
"2. That a so-called culture-study like Latin may properly stand side by side with manual training in the curriculum."

He goes on to say:

"We are all pleased (tho perhaps surprized) when we learn that a man who reads blue-prints, and can make and use a diamond-point machine-tool, is also a linguist and at home in the calculus; and yet we are more than likely to assume that the boys who are studying the theory and use of tools have had little

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#### True Sympathy in Teaching

M. V. O'SHEA University of Wisconsin

There is one term which appears to be used more frequently than any other in present-day educational speech and writ-Parents and teachers are exhorted to be SYMPATHETIC with their charges. Sympathy, we are told, is the essential requirite in teaching, allke in the home and in the school, without it, all one's instruction falls upon arid soil; and the instructor becomes as sounding brass and a tinkling cymbal. The teacher can not guide the child unless she can enter into and appreciate all his joys and sorrows. We hear it said that childhood must be loved and nurtured; it must be soothed in its troubles, and aided in every way to carry forward its own enterprises. The adult should serve the child in his weakness, for his needs lie far beyond the reach of his own strength and ingenuity.

Froebel, more than any one else, perhaps, has been instrumental in developing our modern respect and even rever for child-life. Dickens should doubtless be next mentioned; and then follows a long list-Montaigne, Locke, Rousseau, Pestalozzi, Spencer and many of equal prominence in our own day. As a result of the efforts of these great teachers, child-hood is no longer regarded as a PREPARATORY period in life; as an epoch of mere helplessness and immaturity to be passed over as speedily as possible. The child is not simply getting ready to live; he is living in a real vital a sense as he ever will. His thoughts and feelings, his desires and ambitions, his doubts and beliefs, all are entitled to equal consideration with those of the adult. They must not be ignored as things of mere transitory value, nor should we attempt to supplant them by the views and ideals and feelings of maturity. It is this consciousness so marked in our own day, of the importance of the period of childhood that has given rise to all our talk about SYMPATHY as the most necessary quality in the teacher and the parent.

what do people have in mind when they speak of a sympathetic attitude toward the young? Not so much INSIGHT into the tendencies and needs of a developing being as a WILLINGNESS TO SERVE him, to assist him in attaining his childish desires. Symyathy may mean an appreciation of another's point of view, and an understanding of the motives for his actions, without simultating all his pains and pleasures; or it may mean simply the sharing of another's joys and sorrows as outwardly revealed. It is in this latter sense that teachers and parents are to-day striving to be sympathetic. You can go into homes and schools, and see the child as the central figure, himself determining largly the trend of events, and you will find the adults taking their cue from him, keeping always in a "sympathetic" attitude, rejoicing with him in his successes, prais ing him for his achievements, and lamenting with him in his failures. Such adults imagine the child is happiest, and get the most out of life wher he plays first fiddle all the time, and

when they follow his lead, augmenting his pleasures and diminishing his pains by participating in al! of them with him.

To my mind, this view of sympathy, and the practice of it in home and school, is likely to be the cause of harm in modern education. What the child needs ahove all else from his teacher is LEAD-ERSHIP. The happy and fortunate child, of any age, is the one who is constantly in the presence of leaders, not followers and FLATTERERS. The child does not crave. nor does he need, SENTIMENTAL, Sympathy, if I may so speak. Observe the persons whom children, old or young, most enjoy; whom they choose as companions. are always those who can show them How to bo things, who can help them to achieve, not simply make a russ over them when they succeed upon their own initiatives. Children do not enjoy most those who PET them and CARESS them and GUSH over them most; they prefer those who can perform feats with them and who can teach them new tricks. Even the infant appraises DOING above FONDLING, and he will select out of all those in his environment the one who can help him best to see the world around him. The young child does not evaluate highly effection which expends itself in mere personal expression, no matter how ardent and Cononstrative it may be. Indeed, he is often annoyed by such expressions. Of course, we all wish our associates to appreciate our attainments; but we care relatively little for the appreciation of those who lack and leadership themselves. boy wants the approval of the the man who can do things himself—who can pitch a curved ball, or sprint a half mile in record time, or hit the bull's eye, or do with skill and efficiency any thing else in which the boy is interested. Children of all ages admire power, capacity, skill, courage, leadership, and they will give their allegiance to one who possesses these traits. On the other hand, they soon tire of one who merely sympathizes," but who can't do things better than they can themselves, The principle applies in the school-

oom as well as outside. The pupil is not much influenced by sentimentality in his teacher. He really does not care for lamentations over his misfortunes; what he wants is to be shown a way to avoid them in the future. He may not be the best teacher of algebra, say, who FEELS with and for his pupils most; they are not seeking for PERONAL expression of any sort. They are searching for light, and he who can most skillfully turn their eyes toward it is the one who has the highest kind of sympathy. True sympathy in a teacher does not exhaust itself mere feeling; it seeks to help the pupil to overcome his difficulties effectually and economically. Again, it does not concern itself too much with the pupil's transient emotional states; rather, it studies his problems, and shows him how to solve them most aeadily and efficiently

Recently, observed a teacher endeavoring to lead a child into a mastery of the art of arts. He had his trials, as all people must have; but his own estimate of his troubles was augumented by the

(Continued on 4th Page, 1st Column.)

#### Transformed by Beholding

But we all, with open face beholding as in a ss the glory of the Lord, are changed into same image from glory to glory, even as by Spirit of the Lord, "—2 Cor. 3: 18.

"For God... hath shined in our hearts; to ve the light of the knowledge of the glory of od in the face of Jesus Christ.—2 Cor. 4: 6. (SELECTED)

The great sea lay and looked on high, When, floating aloft in the lovely sky, It saw a fleecy cloud, so light, So pure, so spotless, and so bright; And it wondered whence so fleet a for Arose, the heavens to adorn.

say," it whispered, "that came from earth,
And more, that I had given it birth,
But how absurd to think that I
Could ever mount that lofty sky!"
And then the sea heaved such a sigh
As it watched the beauteous thing on high.

"Ah, I could never be like thee; In the bosom of God thou seem'st to be. Besides"—and the sea was silent now, As it thought of its wild and fevered

brow;
And how oft in its rage it had dealt a blow
That laid thousands dead in its depths below.

And yet I perceived the sea could not rest As it looked at that beauteous thing so blest. Then it roused itself and said, 'I will to,' And it borrowed the wind to drive it high, And, gathering its strength, it curled in

its pride, And dashed itself on the rocks beside; Then rearing a column of quivering spray; It seemed to be borne to the heights

But it fell, alas! on the angry breast, Back with its foaming, whitened crest. Baffled and beaten it buried its head, To hide in the depths of its ocean bed. And it hissed as it did so, "It cannot be; I said I knew it was not for me."

At length the great sea lay quiet and still, For fell despair had subdued its will; When the glorious sun looked forth on

When the glorious sun looked forth on the scene, And gleamed on its bosom in silver sheen. And the great sea looked in the face of

the sun. And asked if he knew what could be done

And asked if he knew what could be done;
"For the wind drives me hither and
thither", it said,
"But it cannot uplift me from my bed;
Nor can it transform this turbid breast
Into that thing so pure and blest"

Caust thou transform me?" said the

"Oh, yes" said the sun, "if you'll suffer me."
And the sun sent down a noiseless ray, That loosened and warmed it as it lay, And lifted it up, how it never knew, A fleecy cloud in the heavens blue.

Do you ken the parable, reader fair? Can you take the lesson that's couching there?

Are you that sea with its fond desire Are you that sea with its fond desire, Sighing and struggling to rise up higher? Does perfect grace attract thine eye, And to attain it dost thou try? But do baffled efforts mock thy skill,

But do bamed enorts mock thy skill, While sorrow and anguish thy spirit fill, And thou say'st, "In God's bosom that grace must rest; It never can visit my troubled breast?" Now change thy plan, and behold yon

Just rest and trust and the work is done Just rest and trust and the work is done
Transformed by beholding Him thou'lt
be, His great salvation thou shalt see;
The process? well, that thou canst not
know:
Enough for thee it is "even so,"

That He lifts thee up and makes thee fit In the heavenly places with Him to sit.

-Contributed by B. W. Jenkins, Pittsburg, Pa

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#### February

THE month of February is always of great interest both to the live teacher and the children. The birthday of Abraham Lincoln occurs on the twentieth of the month, St. Valentines day of the Fourteenth the day set apart for remembering Frederick Douglas and Paul Lawrence Dunbar. Last, but not least, is the birth-day of George Washington, make January a busy month, because the greater part of the festivities for our schools, Lincoln day and Douglass day should be especially emphasized. Many of the school papers contain programs on Lincoln day, but the teacher will have to depend upon her own resources for a program on Feb. 17th.

It will make it easier to associate Paul Lawrence Dunbar with Mr. Douglass and open the way to the selection of recitations and readings from his poems.

The West Virginia Teachers' Association, some years since, decided to prepare and have printed a suitable program for Douglass day, but, up to the present writing, it has not made its appearance. It is very much needed, and would fill a long-felt want.

THE MONTHLY will gladly assist any of the teachers, wishing its services, in preparing a suitable program for Dougas and Dunbar day. editor of THE MONTHLY would receive immediate attention.

WE are still receiving subscriptions. We hope our friends who receive the paper will bear the above-mentioned fact in

IT is the purpose of THE MONTHLY to reach every teacher in the state. If we fail to find you, drop us a line.

It has been suggested that the next meeting of the West Virginia Teachers' Association be held at Jamestown in the Negro building, as the reduced rates to the fair will be about as cheap as going from one part of our state to the other.

WE do not know what part the Negro schools will take in the exhibit at Jamestown, but we are very sure they ought to take a very large part. Wherever opportunity is given to make a helpful display, the race ought to seize it eagerly.

It is not too early to begin thinking about our eight weeks' teachers' course. This course is especially designed to

THE INSTITUTE MONTHLY meet the demands of the Uniform Examinations. The subjects required for a state certificate are all thoroughly reveiwed. Special training in book-keeping and in the theory and art of teaching

> This course is offered without tuition and every teacher preparing for an examination should not fail to avail herseif of it. Special circulars will be sent out from the school later, and our plan for the spring review more fully discussed.

THE Legislature is now in session, and of course everybody at the school is on the alert to see what share of the appropriations for Education will come to Institute. In the past, the state has provided liberaly for the needs of our school, but there is still much to be done in the field of material things to put us where we can do the most good to the greatest number.

Dawson Hall, the new Domestic Science building, is unfinished and a generous appropration is needed to fit it up for use "THE MONTHLY" will talk more about our requirements in the next

#### A Message From Waco

WACO, TEXAS, JANUARY 15, 1907

EDITOR MONTHLY:

Waco, an imporiant commercial and manufacturing city, is on the Brazos Its manufacturing interests include large cotton and woolen mills, is also a great educational center, and is often called the Athens of Texas. It has two colored Colleges, viz., Paul Quinn and Central Texas College, in which which is a national holiday. These days latter, I am employed as Industrial teacher. Ten teachers constitute the faculty. Our enrollment of students is February must be begun this month. In over three hundred, and each one seems to be grasping after the opportunities presented thei.

In regards to my work I try to possess the qualitys essential to a good workman that is, love for my work, and it is with that quality I've been successful. I have enrolled about thirty special students, not saying anything about those that come alternately. My work during the past three mouths has proved satisfactory, and the prospects of the coming terms are brighter. However, I'll never be perfectly satisfied until the girls of C. T. C. Sewing Department excel or come up to the standard of any other school in the south. This inspires me to continue my work until my aim has very good. The musical numbers were been reached. I realize it requires energy, patience and courage to push upwards and onwards.

If at this time I shall attempt any word of advice, would be to my fellow students: Be ladies and gentlemen at all times; continue to cultivate the virtues of patience and perservance; and make good use of your opportunities now for Jenny Lind, (Miss Roberta Smootz) they come only once, for the race needs better and nobler men and women to that the standard of our Negro race is to

In behalf of my "Alma Mater," I recall pleasantly my connection with her. I love even to write her name; it brings back so many pleasant memories, and ing, these memories are sources of strength and help to me in bearing the burdens of life.

It is to my parents, school and faculty that is due the honor of my success May their names sound abroad. I wish you, one and all, the utmost possible good the year to come.

"How 'ere it be it seems to me 'Tis only noble to be good' Kind hearts are more than coronets. And simple faith than Norman blood.

Sincerely.

#### WHEATLEY - DUNBAR LITERARY SOCIETY

The program of the Second Year class which was rendered on Dec. 6, '06 was, on the whole, a very pleasing one indeed and is worthy of our unstinted praise. Taken as a literary effort by the whole class or its individual members it showed thoughtful preparation and good execution. Each number on the program was well delivered and the program itself was very tastefully arranged. The musical the chorus. and literary numbers were so interspersed on the program as to present at every number a new feature of the versatility of the class. Thus arranged, it combined instruction with amusement, and as all of us like to be amused and instructed, it is only fair to say that the class deserves the palm of victory in this direction.

The select reading by Mr. Clarence Wilson was very instructive and also highly entertaining. His one fault being a difficultty in pronouncing his words plainly enough to be understood by every one in the Hall. This defect we know Mr. Wilson will remedy and we look foward with much pleasure to his next appearance.

The declamation entitled Touissant L'Overture, rendered by Mr. De Witt Moss, was very good, but he seemed to lack the enthusiasm necessary to make the declamation a success

The recitation in dialect by Miss Allein Harper was very pleasing to the society, and showed that she is gifted with the ability to recite dialect in a very pleasing style. It is a gift which she should cultivate, as not all of us are gifted with this ability, and cultivation of it should make her a shining light in the world of elo-

Mr. Alexander Gregory rendered a well chosen and carefully prepared solo entitled "Outside the Heavenly Gates." The piece chosen was the same one our Instructor of Printing, Mr. Burgess, sang so charmingly on Commencement Sunday '05.

The rendition of Mark Anthony's oration over Cæser by Mr. J. G. Patterson, was very well done indeed, and he is worthy of much praise and commendation The program was, on the whole, a very satisfactory one.

The program given on the 13th of Dec. by the Freshmen, or Freshies, as the Sophmores delight in calling them, was especially fine. Miss Ruth Banks sang a very nice solo entitled "Keep on the Sunny Side." which as usual pleased the literary worth, an information of College society very much, especially the younger partion of it. Miss Velma Snyder sang a sentimental ballad which was, well received by the society and which could hardlyhave been better rendered by our own One declamation and one recitation deserves especial mention. The declamacarry on the struggle of existence in tion by Miss Nancy Bolden was somethis country. It is by us young people thing out of the ordinary, and the Freshies should be proud to shelter such orabe determined, and we must be up and doing while it is day.

torical ability within their class. The doing while it is day. Georgia Wares was very nice, and she is to be congratulated for such a pleasing contribution to the program of the even

> relieve the monotony of the evening was the pantomine entitled "Way down upon and his flourshing school, years ago. the Swaunee River." It was very good, The Institute is represented on the teachand highly appreciated by the audience.

The A Preparatory class rendered a program on Ian, 4th '07, which was not up to the high standard set by the class in their previous appearance. The time consumed in preparation for the Xmas are scheduled, and do not take the failexams may in part account for the fail-GERTRUDE MILLS, Class of '05. friends of the class always hope for and more glories for the next time.

#### DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

Secretaria de la constanta de

The results from the examination in vocal music in the advanced classes were encouraging to the teacher, and clearly demonstrated that those who insist that they have "no voice," can learn something of music.

Students excused from classes in Voal Music during the fall term to "make up" other studies have returned to swell

The Institute Choir very deeply feels the loss of Miss Mary Page, its leading soprano, who was obliged to withdraw from the school because of illness. We sincerely hope Miss Page may regain her health and be able to resume at least part of her work in the spring term.

The piano department has as many pupils as can be accommodated. Few of the new winter term students couldn't be entered because of the large enrollment during the fall.

The Etude Music Club resumed its weekly meetings Friday afternoon. The following officers were elected: President. Miss Eva Brown, of Morgantown: Vice Pres., Miss Effie Mason, of Iowa; Sec'ry, Miss Nannie Cobbs, of Keystone; Instructor Mrs Elizabeth M. Iones The program features of this club are piano selections by the members, talks on the history of music and lives of composers by instructor, quotations, musical items and biographical essays by the members

The five pianos on the school grounds were tuned during the holidays and are now in excellent condition.

#### Among Our Exchanges

We are glad to see that in spite of head winds, "The Sentiuel" is able to live and have its being. Its Editor named after th immortal Signer of the Declaration, must possess some of the indomitable pluck and sterling qualities of his namesake. "The Sentinel" stands for a good work, and "THE MONTHLY," though but an nfant, wishes it and the School it represent's God speed. It gives us much joy to learn that the good people of Fayette co. have seen their way clear to the reopening of the High School at W. Va Seminary and College.

"The Aurora," of Knoxville College, is welcome visitor to our desk. It is a breezy little sheet, filled with matter of life, that furnishes interesting reading.

"The Storer Record" has made its introductory bow to us, and it is with pleasure that we grasp the hand of such a valiant co-laborer in the scholastic field of journalisim. Its columns are filled with bits of news and names of persons that seems to make us more than mere acquaintances.

"The Informer," the official organ of Curry's Industrial School of Urbana, Ohio, and the mouthpiece of the great Baptist Denomination of that state, presents the same formidable front, and its columns are just as aggressive for truth Something that was well needed to elieve the monotony of the evening was our old friend founded the "Informer" ing staff of "Curry Institute" in the person of Miss Alberta Walker, graduate in Dress Making and Millinery, of the class of 'o6.

expect a rich and rare treat when the A's ure to be comforted with good grace. ure of the class to hold its own. The Here's hoping for better results, and

#### AROUND THE INSTITUTE

President Jones left, the 12,th inst, for Philadelphia and other eastern points.

Mr. C. H. Walters, an alumnus of the Institute, was a business caller here last

Messrs, Harness, Brown of Elkins, and Floyd Waddy, of St. Albans, have withdrawn from school, temporarily

The high water is causing great incon venience in getting to the station. It is necessary now to make a detour of over a mile.

President J. McHenry Jones was called to Rendville, O., December 31st, by the illness of his brother, John L. Jones, who is no v reported better.

Captain of of the day-"Remus; what are you doing there?"

Remus-(Filling his mouth with Five Brothers)-"Oh, ust oiling up."

Wm. Eggleston of '09, one of our staunch students, is on the sick list. His condition for a while seemed serious but we hope for a speedy recovery.

Mr. Nathaniel Penn; formerly of Charleston, but now a student at Denisen University, was here in the holidays to visit his aant, Mrs. Emma Dorsey.

Mr. Byrd Prillerman our able teacher of English was unable to attend his classes, the 15th and 16th inst. His classe were looked after by Mr. Lowry and the Post Normal Students,

The banquet given to Booker T. Wash ington by the Charleston Civic League was attended by President J. McHenry Jones, Profs. J. M. Canty, S. H. Gass, W. H. Lowry, James R. Patton, and Albert G. Brown.

The wet weather causes the basemen to be partially covered with water, and the walls to reek with dampness. This inadequate facilities for warming the laundry, readers it rather undesirable for domestic purposes.

Mr. Jas. R. Patton, teacher of Smithing, spent a week of varied and pleasurable experiences in Cincinnati during the holidays. He reported a round of pleasure, and regretted that vacation did not last longer.

Hon, E. Howard Harper, of Keystone, and the Hon. Joseph Gray, of Elizabeth, regents of this institution, were visitors during the first of the month. Harper was looking as hale and robust as ever. Mr. Gray's visit was one of business in connection with the school.

Dr. Charles Wright, of Baltimore, who was the guest of Miss Bessie Morris, of the Domestic Science Department, returned to his practice after spending, what he reports, a very enjoyable week. The Doctor asserted that this was but the percursor of another trip to be made this way in the near future

Mrs. I. M. Canty has been called to Harpers Ferry, W. Va. on the account af the serious illness of her mother, Mrs. Lovette. Col. J. M. Canty accompanied her as far as Point Pleasant. The friends of Mrs. Canty devoutly hope that the illness of her mother has not the dreaded import that the message first conveyed.

Mr. Collins, instructor in the painting department, with the aid of Master R. L. Brown, and P. H. Payne, is finishing complete set of stage settings and drop curtain for the new K. of P. Hall of Charleston. Mr. Collins is no novice in this kind of work, as he served for some time as scene painter at Heuck's Theater in Cincinnati.

The work of the battallion, this month, has been chiefly confined to manual of graciously welcomed by the President arms and firing practice. Considering and Mrs. Jones to parlors festooned and that some of the Cadets prieviously knew

not the stock from the barrel of a gun, tne rapidity with which they grasp and perform the different commands speaks well for the Commandant and his corps of Cadet Coms. and Non-Coms.

S. S. Adams has brought from his home at Sissonville, a fine, fat, pet squirrel to be the comfort and companion of his solitary life. Hereby hangs a tale, the aftermath of which the MONTHLY may be called upon to record in the near Adams now bears a worried look, for his room has been frequently visited by hungry looking students with covetous eyes since the advent of the squirrel.

The Seniors and Post Normals are be ing given orignal uniform teacher's examinations in branches that are parallel with the respective courses The results obtained, especially, when a careful espeonage is observed to make the conditions conform to those that prevail at the uniform examinations, are rather hopeful and serve to accustom the prospective teachers to the actual conditions that they are destined to meet.

Miss Effie Mason, special in Sewing and Millinery, and a product of the University of Iowa Art School, will give lessons in free-hand drawing and pastel painting to the Normal classes. Miss Mason's work shows not only carefulness of technique, studied knowledge of the blending of colors, but originality of design and freedom of of execution that bespeaks more than a passing acquaintance with the art of Raphel and Murillo.

Mr. Jas. Hays of Clarksburg was so impressed with the idea that he desired an education, that the force of his conviction made him a temporary resident of the Institute. After looking the field over, he concluded that the social inducement, and recognition, the humdrum requirements of a busy school life were respectively insufficient and totally at variance with his ideals of the life of a gentleman, and, being honest with himself, he folded his tent like the arab, and silently stolesaway.

An inovation in the reception line was the "Open House" which was held from 12 to 3. p. m. on New Years day. The ladies served light refreshments and the visitors seemed to enjoy themselves very much. Many thanks are due Mrs. Dersay for the pleasant time she helped to make for the students who remained at school during the Christmas holinays: Without her help the time would have passed very slowly indeed, and, instead of being sorry to see the students come in again, we would have been wishing that they would have come back the day

During the illness of Chambers, the tudent body is kept in a feverish state of uncertainty. Saunders, Young, and Patterson are all veritable novices with the bugle, but are to be congratulated for their temerity in volunteering to blow the many and varied calls that regulate the outgoing, the incoming, and etc, of the student body. They approach their task with the proper degree of respect, and, doubtless the most honest intentions, but after the first few notes have sounded the calls, "nillie willie," wander off into impromptu potpourris of all the various ones, so that you think you are, you may not be. The boys are improving, though.

The reception tendered the students who remained in the halls, during the Christmas vacation, by President and Mrs. Jones the last night of the old year, besides being an enjoyable affair was a treat out of the ordinary. most of the students repaired to the President's residence where they were

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gestive mistletoe, and yuletide bells. vices as volunteer firemen for the even The hours were quickly and pleasantly passed with music, laughter, and song; and just before 12 P. M., a delicate collation was served. The departure of the old, and advent of the new year was duly and appropriately regarded, and after cordial greetings on the part of the President and his wife to each student, they departed expressing thanks for the or given them

The enrollment of new students for the winter term, while not as large as was anticiprated, wasy et flattering. The School is to be congratulated that a winnowing process is making the classes stronger and better. With rare exceptions, there has been a full presentation of all old students. The number of failures at the Xmas examination, was far less than those of the corresponding ex uninations of the preceding year. The complimentary difference was due to the fact that the work has been considered with a due seriousness and care that could but net better results.

Among the new students enrolled are the following: Clarence Smith, Elkins; Luther, and Annie Patterson, Prudence: Eva Johnson, Charleston; Nannie Sannders, Eagle; Minnie Carr, Marietta; Juo. A. Banks, Surrey Co. Va.; Mary Beane Clarksburg; Nellie Thompson, Mt. Hope; Sadie Allen, Montgomery; W. Percy Ferguson, Farm; Tally Parrish, St. Albans; Hart Turner, Fayetteville; Wm. Freeman New York City.

The Xmas, reception tendered to their lady friends by the members of the Servi Vuluptatis Club, on the evening of December 20, 1906, was a very enjoyable one, indeed. The collation which was served in the Student Dining-hall was very tastefully arranged and served. The tables were arranged in the form of an H, and were decorated with ferns and cut-flowers. The only drawback to the reception was the absence of electric lights; but as none of the members of the club were Elijah Hrut, and Prof. C. E. Jones, public-spirited enough to offer their ser-

ing, the festivities had to be carried on by lamp-light. The evening was very pleasantly passed with games and little heart to-heart talks between our Institute lovers. The guests of the evening were our Honorable President and wife and the matron of North Hall, Mrs. Dorsev. Every one expressed themselves as having had a very enjoyable time, and the only grumbler (we all know that a social assembly is not complete with out a grumbler) was the writer; and the only excuse that he could find to grumble, was that he had to leave so early.

#### \* ECHOES FROM "OUT THE ROAD"

Miss Blanche Arnold, of Charleston, spent a week with her sister, Mrs. S. H

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Lowry have moved into their new home on Main street.

Mrs. Catherine Howard, the wife of the genial Roscoe, left in December to visit parents and friends in Tip Top, Va.

Messrs. Spriggs and Burgess are conducting much needed devotional meetings in the church on Sunday mornings at 11 oclock. Students seem glad to avail themselves of the privilege to attend. It is to be regretted that the village has not a resident pastor.

The Christmas tree given in the Sanaritan Baptist Church, December 24, by Home Maker's Club, King's Daughters, and Village Sunday School was a complete success. On the same evening, Miss Hassie V. Brown, the teacher of the village scoool, had her closing exercises at the same church. The exercises were interesting and gave delight to all present. The concluding addresses were were made by Mr. R. L. Brown, Mr. Trustees



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#### Education of the Whole Boy

Education of the Whole Boy

(Continued from First Page.)

need of literature; and that the student of classics is wasting his time in a labratory of the mechanic arts.

"What are these boys studying Latin for? said an English visitor at the manual-training school as he looked in upon a class reading Cresar.

"What did you study Latin for?" was my illogical but American response.

"Why, I am a bachelor of arts! was his prompt reply, with the air of one who had given a conclusive answer.

"Perhaps these boys will be bachelor of arts, by and by, I added cheerfully.

"Then, what in the world are they in a manual-training school for?" he exclaimed, almost with a sneer at my evident lack af acquaintance with the etiquette of education—and my practise of putting the whole boy to school—but be would not be convinced. He could not see the propriety of mixing utility and tool dexterity with culture. Our visitors are not all Englishmen: yet I venture to estimate that fully one-half of the bachelors of arts who look through our study-rooms and our work-rooms have about the same prejudice as the Englishman had, tho they do not so openly express it."

The speaker concluded his address as

follows:

"I see nowhere, in either ancient or modern times, a people whose youth have been trained as our Americans should be trained. Neither Greece nor Rome with their pinnacles of culture resting on the barbarous foundation of luman slavery, nor the blooded aristocracies of modern times, can teach us how to educate, train, and adorn the American citizen. We must not expect all our students to rule; nor yet all to be ruled; to direct, nor yet to be directed; to employ, nor to be employed. They must be capable of all these things. No narrow, selfish aim, no prejudice of caste, no false claim of high culture which scorns service, must mislead the growing, expanding minds. Give them a generous, symmetrical training; open wide the avenues to usefulness, to happiness, to power; and this age of sientific progress and material wealths shall be also an age of high intellectual and social achievement.—LITERARY DIGEST.

#### True Sympathy in Teaching (Continued from First Page.)

teacher's "sympathetic" expressions. She had little skill in helping the child to surmount the obstacle in his path, and as a consequence of her over-active emotions he was losing rather than gaining ground. The pupil had no deep affection for his teacher, because she was not aiding him in a strong way to solve his problems. This teacher should have thought more about acquiring insight and power, and less about being SYMPATHETIC in a SEN-TIMENTAL sense. Indeed, such terms as STRENTGH, CAPABILITY, MASTERY, need to be made more prominent in present educational talk and writing: we have too much emphasized mere feeling without skill and leadership.

The point I would impress is that at ev ery period of life an individual is struggling to achieve things beyond his present attainments. Each age has its characteristic ideals, but what ever these may be the individual is always striving forward and upward. And the people that influence him and that he likes are those who can help him to get what he is after. Sooner or later, he will come to DESPISE those who simply dance to his music, or who are too anxious about the state of his feeling. Aslong as the orange has juice in it, it will be regarded as an object of value: but when it is once drained, all regard for it ceases. Even if a man is rough and indifferent to our PECULIAR experiences, we still attach our selves to him if he can tell us how to surmount our difficulties, and get a firmer grip on the wor'd. Even children in school do not have high respect for the teacher who permits this feeling to make him 'easy;" they realize that the man who will do them the most good is the one who will hold them up to their best efforts. We wish our teachers to

fy our resolutions, else we must fall by prices to all who call. the wayside. Our teachers must keep their eyes on the goal to be attained rather on us, taking undue account of our every mood. A surgeon who should listen to his patient's tales of woe, and whose feelings should be much influenced thereby, would not be of great service in alleviating human misery. He must rather keep in view the end to be achieved, and move steadily toward it in the most effective manner. The principle applies as well to the teacher and the parent.-POPULAR EDUCATOR.

#### A Letter To the Monthly

DEAR MONTHLY:-

Of course, I am nothing but one of the body of students, yet I wish to write you about a matter over which we sometimes talk, and even think.

When I was much younger and a little less wise than I am now, it seems to me that some student or students of Hanen Hall, petitioned the Faculty to authorize to organize a Student's Council. While I did not agree with the idea then, because I was left off the slate, and bebeing small, I might have come into collision with the functions of this Council, yet in these maturer days it occurs to me that some good might come out of Nazareth, if such a Council did exist now, with limited, and modified functions, that would in no manner oppose anything that exists, or ever did exist in the codified or uncodified laws of the Faculty.

While it is evident tome, Dear MONTH-LY, that the Faculty is able to do all the reigning necessary, yet there are matters that concern the student body, which could be attended to by such a Council, and by so doing help the busy Faculty.

We have no means now for the calling of a mass meeting—aiways with the Faculty's consent, remember—for providing for College songs or College yells, to arouse spirit and School feeling. Then questions of athletics, the formation of glee clubs, the discussions of dramatics, and other things interesting to the students, and helpful to the school might be peacefully settled, and our effort in this direction be centralized and unified instead of being like the parts of some picture puzzle that awkard hands have cut and unskillful hands have put to

Dear Monthly, it seems that the great est worth of such a Council would be towards cementing and increasing our several little loves that we have for our Alma Mater. The pæans of the Greek soldiers, the songs of the Roman legions, the hymns of the wild Goths and Vandals were all the precursors of victory I hope that you will consider this, or pass it on higher up, and if we dare petition for a blessing like this, do what you can for us: won't you, MONTHLY?

Yours, lovingly, WILL N. WORKER

#### Our Advertisers

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IN WHOSE STEPS? -Mr. Mitchell:-Payne! Don't you know that Christ would never try to look in a book while

nn examination was going on?
Payne:—Yes Ido; but Christ never had an examination in Economics.

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